

SAMPLE MATH 55 MIDTERM 2, SPRING 2014

(1) Mark each of the following questions true (T) or false (F). You do not need to justify your answers.

(a) If X and Y are independent random variables, then $E(XY) = E(X) + E(Y)$.

(b) In a group of five people, where each two are either friends or enemies, there must be either three mutual friends, or three mutual enemies.

(c) If X is a random variable on the sample space S , then $X(s) \geq 0$ for all $s \in S$.

(d) If a is an integer and m is a positive integer, then $a^{m-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{m}$.

(e) Let m be a positive integer, and a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n be integers. If m divides $a_1 a_2 \dots a_n$, then m divides a_i for some i .

(f) If $f : X \rightarrow Y$ is a surjective function and $g : Y \rightarrow Z$ is a surjective function, then the composition $g \circ f : X \rightarrow Z$ is a surjective function.

(2) (a) Let X be a random variable, and $a \in \mathbb{R}$. Show that $V(aX) = a^2V(X)$.

(b) If X and Y are two independent random variables on the sample space S , then $V(X + Y) = V(X) + V(Y)$.

- (3) Consider all permutations of the letters ABCDEFG.
- (a) How many of these permutations contains the strings ABC and DE (each as consecutive substrings)?
 - (b) In how many permutations does A precede B? (not necessarily immediately)

- (4) A store gives out gift certificates in the amounts of \$10 and \$25. What amounts of money can you make using gift certificates from the store? Prove your answer using strong induction.

- (5) A thumb tack is tossed until it first lands with its point down, at which time no more tosses are made. On each tack toss, the probability of landing point down is $1/3$.
- (a) Find the probability that exactly five tosses are made.
- (b) What is the expected number of tosses?

- (6) Prove that for every positive integer n , there are n consecutive composite integers.
(Hint: consider the n consecutive integers starting with $(n + 1)! + 2$.)